## 希土類ナノ磁石の交換相互作用評価

**Determination of Exchange Interaction in Lanthanide Nano-Magnets** 

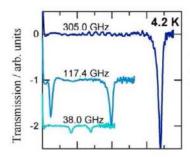
軽くて強くて極微小の磁石開発のために、希土類一有機化合物一遷移金属の複合した分子磁石の開発が注目を集めている。しかし、このようなナノ磁石に対して、開発の鍵となる磁気結合力の正確な値を求める方法がなかった。我々は、ナノ磁石の高周波電子スピン共鳴(EPR)を用いて、ナノ磁石の磁気結合力とエネルギーレベルを決定することに成功した。本報告は、4f-3d系の磁気結合をEPR法により初めて決定したものである。これにより、ナノ磁石の系統的な評価が可能となった。

Heteronuclear complexes such as lanthanide ion - organic molecule - transition metal are of increasing interest to develop light and strong nano-magnets. However, there has been no report to determine the exchange interaction in those nano-magnets. We have reported the precise evaluation of exchange interaction and energy levels by using high-frequency electron paramagnetic resonance (EPR). The present work is the first example on determination of 4f-3d exchange parameters in the nano-magnets by means of EPR. The present study has established the definitive methodology for the systematic analysis of nano-magnets.

## 高周波EPRにより、4f-3dナノ磁石の系統的な評価が可能となり、 今後の開発指針に貢献

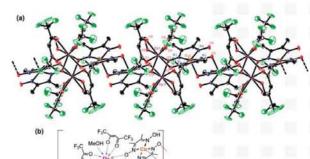
我々は、ナノ磁石の系統的研究のために、右図に示すような異核複合錯体、[{Dy<sup>II</sup> (hfac)<sub>2</sub>(CH<sub>3</sub>OH)]<sub>2</sub>Cu(dmg)(Hdmg) ${}^{1}$ 2] ${}^{1}$ 1、[Dy<sup>II</sup><sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>2</sub>] ${}^{1}$ 8 を合成した。この錯体は、中心部が強磁性を示すDy-O-N-Cu鎖がオキシム基で架橋した繰り返し構造をもつ。希土類イオンDyと遷移金属イオンCuとの間の交換結合力とエネルギー構造を明らかにするために、[Dy<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>2</sub>] ${}^{1}$ 0の多結晶試料について、低温で種々の波長を用いて、高周波EPR(34.7-525.4GHz)測定を行った。高周波EPRの高い分解能のために、精度良くDy-Cu間の交換結合力 ${}^{1}$ 1/ ${}^{1}$ 8 = -0.895(8)、-0.061(8)Kが求められた。本研究により、高周波EPR法が4f-3dイオン系の交換結合力の決定に優れていることを明らかにした。

We have synthesized a variety of heteronuclear complexes such as  $[\{Dy^{III}(hfac)_2(CH3OH)\}_2Cu (dmg)(Hdmg)\}_2]_n$ ,  $[Dy^{III}_2Cu_2]_n$  to develop nano-magnets. A centrosymmetric ferromagnetic unit involving the oximate bridge, Dy-O-N-Cu is repeated to form a discrete chain. To examine the energy level structure and the exchange coupling between Dy and Cu ions, high-frequency EPR spectra of a polycrystalline sample of  $[Dy_2Cu_2]_n$  were measured at various frequencies  $(34.7 \_ 525.4 \text{ GHz})$  and temperatures. The Dy \_ Cu exchange couplings were precisely evaluated, owing to the high resolution of high-frequency EPR;  $JIk_B = -0.895(8)$  and -0.061(8)K for two independent Dy-Cu relations, where the exchange parameter is defined as \_J. The present study has established the definitive methodology to examine the energy level in 4f-3d heterometallic systems by using high-frequency EPR.



希土類ナノ磁石 [Dy2Cu2]の 4.2 Kにおける高周波EPRスペクトル

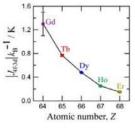
High-frequency EPR spectra of [DyzCuz] measured at 4.2 K as a function of frequency.





## 希土類ナノ磁石 [{Dy<sup>®</sup>(hfac)z(CH3OH)}zCu (dmg)(Hdmg)}z]ホ[DyzCuz]ոの構造

Structure of [{Dy<sup>®</sup> (hfac)<sub>2</sub>(CH3OH))<sub>2</sub>Cu<sup>®</sup>(dmg)(Hdmg)}<sub>2</sub>]<sub>n</sub>, [Dy<sub>2</sub>Cu<sub>2</sub>]<sub>n</sub>, Hfac: 1,1,1,5,5,5- hexafluoropentane-2,4-dione; H<sub>2</sub>dmg: dimethylglyoxime.



希土類-有機物-遷移金属複合 ナノ磁石の交換相互作用

Exchange interactions of the heteronuclear nano-magnets of lanthanide ion-organic moleculetransition metal ion determined by the present work.



高周波EPRスペクトロメータ

High-frequency EPR spectrometer



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